# GAC PSWG Discussion: GDPR & WHOIS

13 March 2018



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- Update on Recent Developments (Cathrin Bauer-Bulst)
- PSWG priorities for interim model (Laureen Kapin)
- Potential GAC Advice (discussion)



#### **Update on Recent Developments**



# **ICANN Developments (1/2)**

- In July 2017 the PSWG provided <u>comments</u> on the review of the <u>ICANN</u> <u>Procedure for Handling Whois Conflict with Privacy Law</u>, and on Whois Uses Cases
- ICANN published a <u>Whois Use Case Matrix</u> in August which was <u>sent</u> to all EU DPAs
- At the conclusion of ICANN60, on 1 November 2017, in its <u>Abu Dhabi</u> <u>Communiqué</u>, the GAC advised the ICANN Board on this issue. This advice was subsequently <u>accepted by the ICANN Board</u> on 4 February 2018.
- On 2 November, ICANN <u>announced</u> it would defer taking compliance action against registries or registrars submitting a reasonable compliance model.
- On 21 December, ICANN <u>published</u> additional <u>legal analyses</u> (<u>Part 2</u> and <u>Part 3</u>), and sought Community input on the layered access approach proposed to comply with the GDPR. It also set an aggressive timeline for settling on a compliance model for ICANN by end of January



# **ICANN Developments (2/2)**

- On 12 January, ICANN <u>published</u> 3 proposed models for review by 29 January. These were discussed between the GAC and ICANN Org on 25 January, in the <u>second joint call</u>.
- On 29 January, the GAC provided its <u>comments</u> and suggested a fourth compliance model ICANN announces "interim" model
- On 28 February 2018, after engaging with various parts of the community for a few weeks, including the GAC in the third joint call of 21 February 2018 (Notes forthcoming), ICANN <u>published</u> a <u>summary description</u> of its Proposed Interim Model,
- On 7 March 2018, ICANN <u>reported</u> on its engagement with the Article 29 Working Party regarding the proposed interim model
- On 8 March 2018, ICANN <u>published</u> additional details about the proposed interim model in a so-called "<u>cookbook</u>".



#### **PSWG Priorities For Interim Whois Model**



## ICANN's Interim Model/Positive Elements ICAN

- Framework to address law enforcement needs
- Continued collection of full "thick" Whois data
- Role for GAC in advising on potential accreditation systems
- Role for GAC in advising on Codes of Conduct for access to non-public data by users pursuing legitimate purposes, e.g.,
  - Cybersecurity researchers
  - IP rights holders
  - Consumer protection advocates
- Maintaining current data retention requirements
- Any future accreditation will maintain full access by law enforcement agencies
- Any future accreditation will maintain anonymized Whois requests



## **ICANN's Interim Model/Concerns**

- Further rationale and explanation for masking:
  - Registrant's name
  - Registrant's email
  - Information of legal (not individual) entities (including name)
  - Administrative and technical contact's state/province and country
- Lack of *required* temporary system that provides access channel for law enforcement and third parties to access non-public Whois data until formal accreditation system for law enforcement and other user groups can be developed and implemented
- "Over-compliance" with GDPR (masking information from legal entities despite fact that GDPR does not apply to them
- $\odot$   $\,$  absence of measures to improve data quality and accuracy
- $\odot$  Lack of clarity of GAC role



### **Possible GAC Advice**

- Attach March 8, 2018 Comment (w/minor updates) to Communique as GAC Advice (encourages revisions to interim model)
- Condition implementation of any interim model on *required* temporary system for access to non-public information by law enforcement and user groups
- GAC will provide advice and guidance on accreditation for law enforcement and high level codes of conduct of user groups for access to non-public information

